aylor'd

How much will it cost?

To provide a quote for a specific project, we ask a lot of questions about the job to be assessed, what is "driving" the project, and what the client hopes to get out of the process. We've never aimed to be the cheapest provider, but we have always strived to provide the best value. We often wish clients would come to us and say, "I have this much money to put toward ergonomics. Here

are my problems and goals. What can you do with my budget?"

Fifteen years ago, we developed a program that we called "On-Site Ergo." It provides the services of an ergonomist to clients with large projects, or ongoing needs. Most of our On-Site Ergo clients are mid-sized organisations: large enough to need ergonomics support, but not large enough to hire a full-time ergonomist. The program offers our lowest rates, and it also includes free "bonus" services, which we develop for all of our "On-Site Ergo" clients at once. We LOVE giving away our bonus services - awareness materials, ergo contests with prizes, bulletin boards, etc.

Most On-Site Ergo clients schedule weekly or biweekly dates with us throughout the year. Employees come to expect us on that day every week. On-site ergo clients typically have goals for the year - for example:

- To update the PDA/CDAs in assembly П
- To train all employees in material handling (driver and lifting tips workshops) П
- To complete ergo assessments for 5 jobs in the paint department

A few clients prefer to bunch dates together during a particular time of the year (e.g. heat stress preparation), or to get a specific project completed (e.g. PDA/CDA updates).

Within this program, we can use our "RED" reporting format: a "Rapid Ergo Directive" is a quick, short report. It provides guidance or feedback on a specific issue, without the detail or time investment of a full assessment. It's a great way to leverage the ergonomist's time.

Faced with the challenge to provide more for less, we've also worked hard to optimise our "face-2-face" training. A typical F2F day would include one or two sessions of one-hour, hands-on ergo workshops, and then individual job coaching for participants at their workstations for the rest of the day. A client who initially asked for 30 office assessments (which could take weeks), might be satisfied with one day of training and job coaching, and a much smaller number of individual assessments for employees with specific needs. The F2F training comes in five "flavours": office, lifting, industrial, driving and, now, supervisors.

So, "How much does it cost?" If you book our services in full days, our rates range from \$720-1150 per day, plus expenses and HST. (The lowest rate is for big projects, with a less experienced ergonomist. The highest rate, for face-2-face training, includes prep time.) We can usually finish two full office assessments in a day, including reports. A PDA/CDA or an ergo (risk) assessment in an industrial environment, with detailed recommendations, takes 1.5-4 days, including reports. Schedule bi-weekly visits (26 days) for a full year for as little as \$20000, or weekly visits (48 days) for \$36000, plus expenses and HST. Call 519 623 7733, or email carrie@taylordergo.com, for info.

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Our team

Carrie Taylor M.Sc., CCPE, CPE, R.Kin. Principal Ergonomist

Karen Hoodless M.Eng., CCPE, CPE Ergonomist, St. Marys

Josie Blake B.Sc.(Hon.Kin.), AE Ergonomist, London

Kristina Zucchiatti Ergonomist, Mississauga

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All of our ergonomists are members of:











Bus'ting at the seams: What does the push toward public transit mean for ergonomics?

Many cities are actively planning expanded public transit, in an effort to: accommodate a rapidly expanding population.

- support environmental initiatives by reducing the number of cars on city roads, encouraging more people to use public transit, and improving access to activities around the city
- move people quickly and efficiently to their destinations
- support the development of industry and small business by ensuring that transit routes will be available and convenient for employees and customers
- connect cities within Ontario and Canada
- What does this widespread push toward public transit mean for

ergonomics? Growth in the public transit sector. (And, since we provide

services to several of them, we welcome that growth!) The London Transit Commission (LTC), for example, currently employs 582 people, including 412 bus drivers, 99 garage and maintenance employees, and the rest in administration, transportation, and planning. In 2015, over 119,000 Canadians were employed in the bus and urban transit industry, with the large majority of employees (70%) hired as drivers. (Statistics Canada, Table 23-10-0083-01). As the demand for public transit increases, so do employment opportunities in this area.

What does this mean for ergonomics?

Hiring new transit drivers with no bus driving experience means new employees transition from driving a car for short periods, to navigating busy city streets with a 40' or 60' "monster vehicle". If experienced drivers can be found, they may be driving with outdated driving habits, and they may bring a medical history of back, neck, or shoulder pain.



Transit drivers sit for prolonged periods of time, often in awkward postures. (Take a look, the next time you're parked at a stop light beside a bus! The driver probably looks more like the drawing at left than the trained LTC driver, above right. In particular, note the shoulder, upper back, and neck postures.) You might be surprised at how many interventions are available to reduce awkward postures, and improve comfort while driving. Many drivers do not know how to use the adjustability features of their vehicles, or what the optimum driving posture looks like. (This is not unique to bus drivers—truck drivers, delivery drivers, salespeople, and more, can

benefit from training to optimise vehicle adjustments and to use "ergonomic" driving practices.)

When a transit acquires more buses, it's important to ensure that the new buses will accommodate drivers with specific needs. A seat with a deeper seat pan may accommodate a driver with long legs, but create awkward postures for a smaller driver. Getting the ergonomist involved with the purchase process helps to ensure that the selected vehicle fits most people. The ergonomist measures and compares the vehicles' dimensions and adjustability ranges with the existing fleet, and helps to resolve any fit issues for drivers that have particular needs. Ergo issues with new vehicles may also occur in the garage—new maintenance tasks may have different or greater demands.

What can Taylor'd Ergo do to support city transit services? We:

- quantify job demands for drivers and service employees by completing physical and cognitive demands analyses
- conduct sit-fit assessments to evaluate and optimise drivers' working postures. Through research and practice, Taylor'd Ergo has developed a "sit fit" process to standardise the evaluation of workers in their driving posture, and a checklist to help workers optimise their fit in the vehicle. The sit-fit process is now part of London Transit's new employee orientation. Very occasionally, we identify a bus/driver fit that can't be corrected through adjustments, and these we address with other interventions.
- quantify the design differences between bus models (e.g. seat pan slide and height -adjustability, steering wheel height and telescopic capabilities, forces and step heights



Missed our blog?

Here's what we've been talking about lately:

- What is the supervisor's role in an ergo program?
- Lean and mean—How the elimination of "waste" from production is increasing the risk of musculoskeletal disorders
- Right-click on my neck, please—What if your body came with online ergonomics help?
- On the road—Lessons on driving comfort from a new ergonomist
- Cognitive demands and concussions—when worlds collide

Sign up for e-news and get these newsletters, AND links to our blogs. Alternatively, follow us on facebook or twitter @taylordergo. Thank you for "liking" and "sharing" our content—your support helps us grow!

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to access the bus, mirror, pedal and signal locations, etc.) that may affect the ability to accommodate bus operators

- compare bus and seat design dimensions against industry standards to ensure that the demands of the bus driver are within recommended design guidelines, and to help transit authorities select design features on new buses that optimise driver usability and comfort
- identify and control MSD hazards in current and future bus designs for not only drivers, but also the employees that service the buses and support the drivers
- provide ergo training for existing and new drivers, driver trainers, and supervisors, to ensure that drivers adjust the driver compartment optimally, use "ergonomic" work practices, report hazards, and address signs and symptoms of MSDs
 Provide training and ergonomics support for office staff and support employees in the garage and other areas of the
- Provide training and ergonomics support for office staff and support employees in the garage and other areas of the organisation

If your community's transit, or your company's transportation department, is not doing all of these

"We've been working with Taylor'd Ergonomics since 2007; they have completed many PDA/CDAs, sit-fits, ergonomics assessments, and demands-abilities evaluations for our drivers and mechanics. Our experience has been very positive; the assessments and evaluations have provided us with valuable, useful information which we frequently refer to. The staff at Taylor'd are easy to work with, professional, and very competent in their area of expertise. Their "on-site ergo program" keeps our staff thinking about ergonomics and engages them through related contests, all year round.'

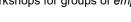
> Joanne Galloway Director of Human Resources London Transit Commission

> > things, contact us. We can help.

More FREE stuff

Ergo speakers

If your *professional association* is looking for a speaker on an "ergo" topic, please contact Carrie. We would be happy to come out to speak with groups of human resources professionals, safety professionals, disability managers, production managers, or engineers! If you are within an hour radius of one of our offices, we'll come at no charge! (We also offer many seminars and workshops for groups of *employees*—call for pricing.)



Coffee with an ergonomist If you can spare a half hour to chat about your ergo program, one of us would be happy to meet you for coffee, or even chat on the phone. We'd love to hear about how you're currently handling MSDs, quality issues related to worker performance, and productivity bottlenecks. Maybe we can help you to improve!

E-news

Get insightful news about ergonomics, every 2-3 weeks, including this newsletter.



Become an on-site ergo client. Our regular ongoing clients get loads more free stuff, including:

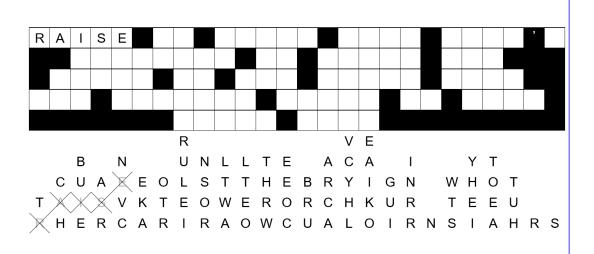
- an ergo contest every 3 months, including prizes
- a monthly ergo bulletin to share with workers, as a slide show or on a bulletin board
- access to hundreds of one-page info sheets and puzzles on a huge variety of topics



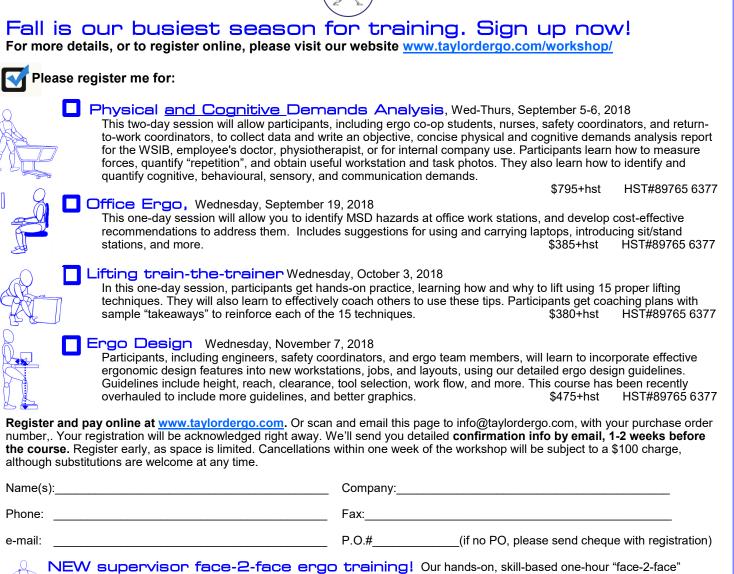


Did you know? The new CSA standard (Z412-17)

states that, "Chairs shall have a height-adjustable lumbar support....of such a height and shape as to support the user's lower back." During assessments, our ergonomists often find that backrests are too low.



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sessions (driver, office, industrial, lifting, or supervisors) can be provided for as little is \$275/group (4 sessions in one day), plus materials (\$5 per person), and mileage. Provide targeted training for employees and supervisors, and then focus in on the supervisor's responsibilities specifically. Call, or find more info under the "training" tab at www.taylordergo.com.

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